

### Taking Leadership in Mystery of MOOCs and the Mass Movement toward Open Education

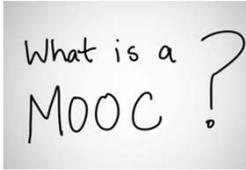
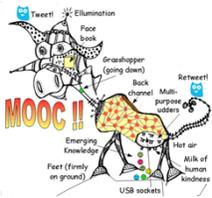
Curtis J. Bonk,  
Professor, Indiana University  
cjbonk@indiana.edu  
<http://mypage.iu.edu/~cjbonk/>



### Reflect on and share the recent MOOC news... (99 seconds)



### Mystery of MOOCs: Part I. A Funny Thing Happened...



Gordon Lockhart, iBerry, <http://iberry.com/>  
<http://gb155.wordpress.com/2011/03/08/cck11-man-this-mooc-is-something-else/>

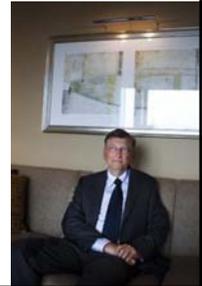
June 25, 2012

### Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) A Conversation With Bill Gates About the Future of Higher Education, Chronicle of HE, Jeffrey R. Young

[http://chronicle.com/article/A-Conversation-With-Bill-Gates/1325917cid=at&utm\\_source=at&utm\\_medium=em](http://chronicle.com/article/A-Conversation-With-Bill-Gates/1325917cid=at&utm_source=at&utm_medium=em)

On the Meaning of MOOC's

*"You thought I only have a high school degree. For a professional student!"*



Q: You have been interested in education for quite a while. I was looking back at your song book, *The Road Ahead*, and you laid out a vision of education and how it could be transformed with technology. It seems like some of that vision is still only just emerging, so many years later. Did it take longer than you thought it would?

### August 8, 2012 Holy Apostles To Offer Massive Open Online Courses, Cromwell, CT

<http://campustechnology.com/articles/2012/08/08/holy-apostles-to-offer-massive-open-online-courses.aspx>

Holy Apostles To Offer Massive Open Online Courses

By Mae Hehenbrink • 08/05/12

Holy Apostles College and Seminary will begin to offer massive online open course (MOOC) programming through a partnership with Edvance360 and the Catholic Distance Learning Network involving two certification programs for the fall 2012 semester.



October 9, 2012

### MOOCs and exercise bikes – more in common than you'd think, Robert Nelson and Phillip Dawson, The Conversation, Australia

<http://theconversation.edu.au/moocs-and-exercise-bikes-more-in-common-than-you-d-think-9726>

THE CONVERSATION



Are you motivated or do you need a social setting and role models to keep you driven?

**November 2, 2012**  
**The Year of the MOOC,**  
**New York Times, Laura Pappano,**  
<http://www.nytimes.com/2012/11/04/education/edlife/massive-open-online-courses-are-multiplying-at-a-rapid-pace.html?pagewanted=all>

Clockwise, from top left: an online course in circuits and electronics with an M.I.T. professor (edX); statistics, Stanford (Udacity); machine learning, Stanford (Coursera); organic chemistry, University of Illinois, Urbana (Coursera).

**January 8, 2013**  
**Changing Course: Ten Years of Tracking Online Education**  
**in the United States, Elaine Allen and Jeff Seaman,**  
**Sloan-C & Babson Survey Research Group**  
<http://www.babson.com/solutions/assets/downloads/sloanc-changing-course-survey.pdf>

Plans for MOOCs - 2012

- No Plans
- Not Decided
- Planning
- Have a MOOC

**BABSON Survey Research Group**

**PEARSON** **SLOAN-C**

**January 2013**  
**Parthenon Perspectives:**  
**Finding Value in an Evolving Education Landscape**  
**(US) Parthenon Group**

**Low-Cost Threatens the Credential**  
 Competition from lower cost providers takes many different forms, and not all are equally disruptive

Increasingly Disruptive

Public Sector	Low-Cost Private Sector	Low-Priced Public Sector	Competency Based, Non-Traditional	Non-Accredited Courses
• \$100-\$500/credit hour	• \$250-\$300/credit hour	• \$300-\$450/credit hour	• < \$300/credit hour	• Free
BOSTON UNIVERSITY PENN STATE Drexel UNIVERSITY UMUC UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH ALABAMA	APU AMU BRIDGEPOINT BRIDGEPOINT COLLEGE UNIVERSITY OF THE SAHARAS	LIBERTY UNIVERSITY GOVETTE STATE COLLEGE EXCELSIOR COLLEGE RIO SALADO COLLEGE NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	STRAIGHTERLINE WESTERN GOVERNORS UNIVERSITY NEW CHARTER UNIVERSITY	WANGZHANG MITX ALISON

**January 23, 2013**  
**Academic Partnerships Launches MOOC2Degree Initiative**  
**Free, Open Online Courses As A First Step Toward A Degree**  
<http://www.mooc2degree.com/>

MOOC2DEGREE™

ABOUT US | PRESS ROOM | CONTACT US

**Gov. Jeb Bush**  
 Florida Governor, Florida

**Free, Open Online Courses As A First Step Toward A Degree**

MOOC2Degree can help you achieve your academic goals, giving you the opportunity to try online learning for free. Academic Partnerships is partnering with many of the 45 public university partners to launch the MOOC2Degree initiative which provides you with free, open online courses that lead to academic credit as a first step toward your degree.

The following universities are some of the early participants in Academic Partnerships' MOOC2Degree initiative. Students who successfully complete a MOOC2Degree course earn academic credits toward a degree, based upon criteria established by participating universities. Additional university partners are joining the initiative in the months ahead as they work through the process of providing MOOCs. Specific MOOC course listings will be coming soon.

**Arizona State University**  
 Arizona State University has developed a new model for the American Research University, creating an institution that is committed to excellence, access and impact. ASU requires itself to "pursue it, not for profit, but for the economic, social and cultural vitality of the communities that surround it."

**Cleveland State University**  
 How can you develop a university that's different, that's great at what you do? How can you shape your future with CSU?

**Poll #1:**  
**Have you participated in a MOOC before?**

A. Yes  
 B. No

**Mystery of MOOCs:**  
**Part II. 20 MOOC Leadership Principles**

### MOOC Leadership Principle #1: Be First!

**June 21, 2011 and August 2, 2011**  
**Stanford U. Offers Free Online Course in Artificial Intelligence** (over 160,000 enroll, 23,000 complete, and 238 perfect scores; <http://www.ai-class.com/>)



U. of Illinois at Springfield Offers New 'Massive Open Online Course'

What happens when you order the whole world to join an online class?

### MOOC Leadership Principle #2: Offer Something Novel or Distinct

**September 15, 2011, Stanford Engineering, Everywhere (SEE)** <http://see.stanford.edu/>  
 View lecture videos, access reading lists & course handouts, take quizzes and tests, and communicate with other students.



STANFORD ENGINEERING EVERYWHERE

what is stanford engineering everywhere?

Stanford Engineering Everywhere is an online course offering for students at partner schools in Computer Science - free of charge.

SEE offers course content similar to Stanford's existing traditional courses, with live and self-paced learning, assignments, and tests.

SEE encourages new students to use Stanford course materials at their own schools.

### MOOC Leadership Principle #3: Define Brand

### The Floating University

<http://www.floatinguniversity.com/>

What if the world's best thinkers all taught at the same school?

Paul Bloom, Professor of Psychology, Yale University  
 What Compassion, Racism, and Sex Tell Us About Human Nature

\$39.99

MICHO KAMU, Professor of Physics, CERN  
 The Universe is a Noishe! The Physics of Everything

\$30.99

### MOOC Leadership Principle #4: Take Risks

**January 23, 2012, Udacity- Sebastian Thrun**  
<http://www.udacity.com/>



UDACITY

We believe university-level education can be both high quality and low cost. Using the resources of the Internet, we've recruited some of the greatest teachers to hundreds of thousands of students all over the world.

CS 101: BUILDING A SEARCH ENGINE  
 Taught by Professor Richard Sutton and Professor Benjamin Bonet

CS 373: PROGRAMMING A ROBOTIC CAR  
 Taught by Sebastian Thrun

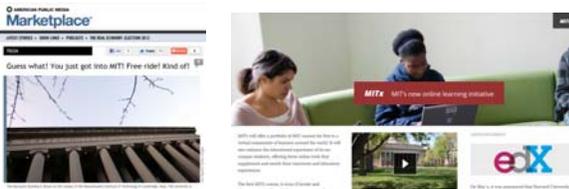
A First for Udacity: a U.S. University Will Accept Transfer Credit for One of Its Courses  
 By Katherine Mangan

A Colorado university is announcing on Thursday that it will give full transfer credit to students who complete a five introductory computer science course offered by the online education site company Udacity.

The announcement, by Colorado State University's Global Campus, is a milestone for the Stanford University spinoff.

### MOOC Leadership Principle #5: Rethink Open Courses, Assessment, Certification, Students, etc.

**February 15, 2012**  
**Guess what! You just got into MIT!**  
<http://www.marketplace.org/shows/marketplace-tech-report>



Marketplace

Guess what! You just got into MIT! Free ride! Kind of!

MITX MIT's new online learning initiative

eX

### February 16, 2012

### Online Badges and Certifications from OER

<https://sites.google.com/site/opencontinuinged/>

Badges and other alternative certifications

Some sample badges:



Microsoft CERTIFIED Systems Engineer

web ceo university CERTIFIED Professional Search Engine Marketer

CERTIFIED PROFESSIONAL HORTICULTURIST

CERTIFIED

How Will Mozilla's Open Badges Project Affect Higher Ed? by Audrey Watters. Hack [Higher] Education - Inside Higher Ed

The Open Badges Project is a recognition that "learning looks very different today than traditionally imagined. Legitimate and interest-driven learning is occurring through a multitude of channels outside of formal education, and yet much of that learning does not "count" in today's world. There is to demonstrate that learning and transfer it across contexts or use it for real results," Mozilla's Eric Knight told me in an interview for eLearning.

## MOOC Leadership Principle #6: Inspire Your Team

### TED Talk: Salman Khan

Stanford Graduate School of Business, February 21, 2011  
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UgRb0u5w>  
 Let's use video to reinvent education, TED, March 2011  
[http://www.ted.com/talks/salman\\_khan\\_let\\_s\\_use\\_video\\_to\\_reinvent\\_education.html](http://www.ted.com/talks/salman_khan_let_s_use_video_to_reinvent_education.html)

## MOOC Leadership Principle #7: Form Symbiotic Partnerships

### April 18 and Sept 19, 2012: Coursera [\(https://www.coursera.org/\)](https://www.coursera.org/)

**Coursera's Institutional MOOC Partners**

- Original Member
- New Member

**Coursera's Newest Partners:** Berkeley College of Music, Brown University, Columbia University, Emory University, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, Ohio State University, University of British Columbia, University of California at Irvine, University of Florida, University of Guelph, University of Maryland, University of Melbourne, University of Pittsburgh, Vanderbilt University, Wesleyan University

Not on Map: Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (Switzerland), U. of Edinburgh (UK)  
 Source: Coursera  
 Designed by Lauren Rouppas

## August 10, 2012

### Coursera Hits 1 Million Students, With Udacity Close Behind, Jeffrey R. Young, Chronicle of Higher Ed

<http://chronicle.com/blogs/wiredcampus/coursera-hits-1-million-students-with-udacity-close-behind/38801>

**Coursera** said that it had students registered in 196 countries. The highest proportions are in the United States (38 percent), Brazil (6 percent), India (5 percent), and China (4 percent).

The breakdown is similar at **Udacity**, which says it has students in 203 countries, with the greatest numbers hailing from the United States (42 percent), India (7 percent), Britain (5 percent), and Germany (4 percent).

## April 27, 2012

### Introduction to Blackboard/CourseSites MOOC, With Dr. Curt Bonk: "Instructional Ideas and Technology Tools for Online Success" (4,039 now enrolled)

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rBNe8CUePTQ&feature=youtu.be>

## December 13, 2012

### UK universities in online launch to challenge US, BBC News, Sean Coughlan

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/education-20697392>

The Open University's Martin Bean says UK universities cannot "stick their head in the sand"

## MOOC Leadership Principle #8: Offer Incentives

### May 20, 2012

### Udemy: <http://www.udemy.com/>

### MOOC Leadership Principle #9: Collect Testimonials June 11, 2012

<http://chronicle.com/article/4-Professors-Discuss-Teaching/132125/>

April 11, 2012  
4 Professors Discuss Teaching Free Online Courses for Thousands of Students  
By Jeffrey A. Young



**Reworking a Course Into an Online Format: 'Sort of Like Moving'**

Peter Struck, Associate professor of classical studies, University of Pennsylvania, teaching via Coursera

"You find things in the version of the course you knew well and"

### October 1, 2012: MOOC Students 4 Massive Open Online Courses and How They Work, Ben Gose, Chronicle of HE

<http://chronicle.com/blogs/techtherapy/2012/10/03/episode-99-what-wearable-computers-could-mean-for-campuses/>



Krissa Swain, of Knoxville, Tenn., is taking "Operations Management" online to help develop her management skills.

### October 1, 2012: MOOC Students 4 Massive Open Online Courses and How They Work, Ben Gose, Chronicle of HE

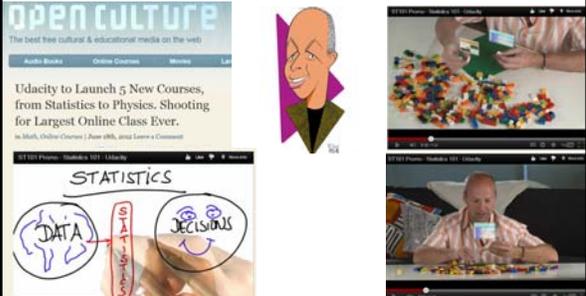
<http://chronicle.com/blogs/techtherapy/2012/10/03/episode-99-what-wearable-computers-could-mean-for-campuses/>



Rajeev Bajpai, an airline pilot based in Mumbai, took an online computer-science course to gain programming skills.

### MOOC Leadership Principle #10: Set Bold (i.e., Audacious) Goals June 18, 2012

[http://www.openculture.com/2012/06/udacity\\_to\\_launch\\_5\\_new\\_classes.html](http://www.openculture.com/2012/06/udacity_to_launch_5_new_classes.html)

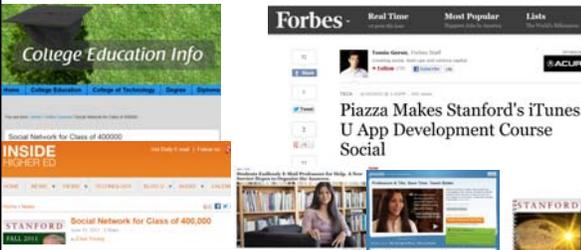


Udacity to Launch 5 New Courses, from Statistics to Physics. Shooting for Largest Online Class Ever.

STATISTICS

DATA → DECISIONS

### MOOC Leadership Principle #11: Set Newsworthy Records June 19, 2012 Piazza in Stanford Class of 400,000



College Education Info

Forbes Real Time Most Popular Lists

Piazza Makes Stanford's iTunes U App Development Course Social

Social Network for Class of 400,000

### MOOC Leadership Principle #12: Create New Programs June 19, 2012

UW System to offer new 'flexible degree' program



Wisconsin would be a national pioneer in helping adults earn college degrees under a new online education program announced Tuesday by Gov. Scott Walker and University of Wisconsin System leaders.

Starting this fall, the UW System plans to offer a "flexible degree" that will allow students to begin classes any time they want, work at their own pace and earn credit for what they already know.

### MOOC Leadership Principle #13: Generate Media Attention

June 25, 2012

<http://www.forbes.com/sites/georgeanders/2012/06/05/udacity-sebastian-thrun-disrupting-higher-education/>

The screenshot shows a Forbes article titled "How Would You Like A Graduate Degree For \$100?". The author is George Anders. The article discusses Sebastian Thrun, founder of Udacity, and his vision of a \$100 graduate degree. It includes a photo of Thrun and a video player.

### October 6, 2012

### Online Education Grows Up, And For Now, It's Free, NPR Staff

<http://www.npr.org/2012/10/06/162053927/online-education-grows-up-and-for-now-its-free>  
<http://www.npr.org/player/v2/mediaPlayer.html?action=1&l=1&list=1&id=162053927&m=162053877>

The screenshot shows an NPR news page with the headline "Online Education Grows Up, And For Now, It's Free". It features a video player with a woman speaking and a sidebar with related news items.

### MOOC Leadership Principle #14: Build on Strengths and Niche Areas

July 2, 2012

<http://lifehacker.com/5222804/sign-up-for-googles-power-searching-online-course-to-boost-your-googles-fu>

The screenshot shows the "Power Searching with Google" course page on the Google Inside Search platform. It includes a video of a man speaking and text describing the course as a short course on becoming a great internet searcher.

### July 23, 2012

### Coursera course on Internet History, Technology, and Security, Chuck Severance 42,000+ sign up..

<https://www.coursera.org/#course/insidetheinternet>

The screenshot shows the Coursera course page for "Internet History, Technology, and Security" by Charles Severance. It features a video player and course details.

### Fall 2012 (Paul Kim: Oct 15, 2012)

### Stanford Venture Lab (MOOCs)

<http://venturelab.stanford.edu/>  
<http://venture-lab.org/education>

The screenshot shows the Stanford Venture Lab website, which lists several MOOCs including "A Crash Course on Creativity", "Finance", and "Designing a New Learning Environment".

### MOOC Leadership Principle #15: Do Not Make Rash Decisions

July 17, 2012

<http://chronicle.com/article/After-Leadership-Crisis-Fueled/132917/>

The screenshot shows an article from The Chronicle of Higher Education titled "Teresa Sullivan Will Step Down as UVa's President After 2 Years in Office". The article discusses the resignation of Teresa Sullivan from the University of Virginia.

## MOOC Leadership Principle #16: Be Proactive in Addressing Concerns

**August 16 & September 6, 2012**  
<http://chronicle.com/article/Dozens-of-Plagiarism-Incidents/133697/>

**edX Offers Proctored Exams for Open Online Course**  
 September 6, 2012 3:11 pm  
 by Marc Perry

Students enrolled in a free open online course offered through edX will now have the option of getting their learning validated with a proctored final exam, under a new program announced today.



**INSIDE HIGHER ED**

HOME NEWS VIEWS TECHNOLOGY BLOG U AUDIO CALENDAR

Home > News

Related Articles

**MOOCing On Site**  
 September 7, 2012 - 3:05am  
 by Steven Kohnreich

World Education  
 University links to side the

## MOOC Leadership Principle #17: Give Something Away

**September 12, 2012**  
[http://www.youtube.com/watch?feature=player\\_embedded&v=GAYSICoVnA8](http://www.youtube.com/watch?feature=player_embedded&v=GAYSICoVnA8)



## MOOC Leadership Principle #18: Look Way Ahead

**September 14, 2012**  
**The Next 30 Years, USA Today: No Grades?**  
<http://www.usatoday.com/video/news/1839139560001>



## MOOC Leadership Principle #19: Expand Markets

**October 1, 2012 & January 22, 2013**  
<http://chronicle.com/article/Open-Courses-From-America-Find/134660/>

**Open Courses From America Find Eager Audiences in China**



## MOOC Leadership Principle #20: Ask Questions

**Sept 3, Oct 1, & Dec 17, 2013**  
**Chronicle of Higher Education**  
<http://chronicle.com/article/Massive-Excitement-About/134679/>



## Poll #2: Are MOOCs creating a revolution in education today?

**A. Yes...  
B. No...**



### Mystery of MOOCs: Part III. 20 Types of MOOCs



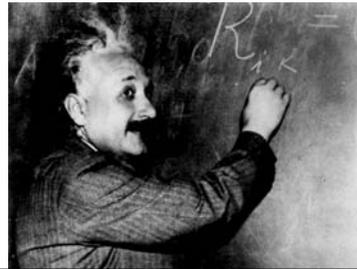
### MOOC Type #1. Alternative Admissions Systems or Hiring System MOOC



### MOOC Type #2. Just-in-Time Skills and Competencies MOOC



### MOOC Type #3. Theory- or Trend-Driven MOOC



### MOOC Type #4. Professional Development (PD) (practical) MOOC



### MOOC Type #5. Loss Leader (dip toe in water) MOOC



**Poll #3:  
Which of these MOOCs seem viable to you?**

- A. Alternative Admission and Hiring
- B. Just-in-Time Skills and Competencies
- C. Theory or Trend
- D. Professional Development
- E. Loss Leader



**MOOC Type #6.  
Bait and Switch MOOC**



**Totally FREE\***

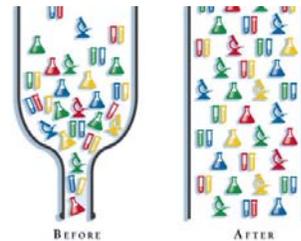
\* not actually free



**MOOC Type #7.  
Experimental MOOC**



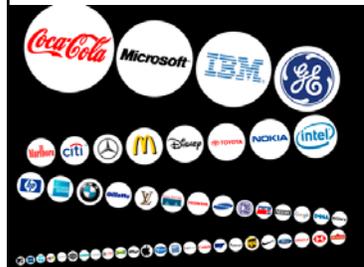
**MOOC Type #8.  
Degree or Program Qualifier  
or System Bottleneck MOOC**



**MOOC Type #9.  
Personality MOOC**



**MOOC Type #10.  
Name Branding MOOC**



**MOOC Type #11.**  
Goodwill MOOC



**MOOC Type #12.**  
Interdisciplinary MOOC



**MOOC Type #13.**  
Recruiting MOOC  
(companies pay for names and  
contact info of high performers)



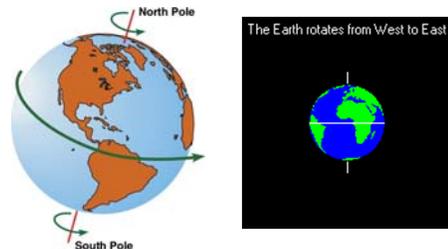
**MOOC Type #14.**  
Marketing MOOC  
(content provided in the MOOC  
that fosters product discussion)



**MOOC Type #15.**  
Conference MOOC  
(stretch a conference)



**MOOC Type #16.**  
Rotating MOOC



**MOOC Type #17.**  
Repeatable MOOC



**MOOC Type #18.**  
Reusable MOOC



**MOOC Type #19.**  
Oral History MOOC

**'History Harvest' Project May Spawn a New Kind of MOOC**  
December 21, 2012, 4:55 am  
By Marc Parry

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**ORAL HISTORY PROJECT**

massive open online courses, or MOOC's.

**MOOC Type #20.**  
Remedial Course MOOC

**eCAMPUS NEWS**  
Technology News for Today's Higher Ed Leader

HOME | PUBLICATION | RESOURCES | EVENTS | FUNDING | SECURITY

Engineering programs get a boost of faculty  
Top higher-ed tech news: November-December 2012

November 15th, 2012 | Email | Tweet This | Like | 0

**Next step for MOOCs: Helping with remedial math**  
UW-La Crosse developing free online math course to boost students' proficiency

Read more by staff and wire services reports

**Mystery of MOOCs:**  
**Part IV. A Dozen MOOC Business Plans and Models**



**MOOC Business Model #1.**  
Advertisers Underwrite Courses and Degrees

**UNCOLLEGE**

MOOC with a Business Model: Taking a Look at ALISON

At this 2012...  
Education...  
The American Education Crisis...  
In the...  
World...  
Education...  
The American Education Crisis...  
In the...  
World...

**MOOC Business Model #2.**  
Small and Flexible Application  
or Enrollment Fee



**MOOC Business Model #3.**  
Course Assessment Fee



**MOOC Business Model #4.**  
Certificate Fee (with sticker)

<https://twitter.com/drchuck/status/262423228717355009/photo/1>



**October 27, 2012**  
Chuck Severance in Barcelona  
(football dinner & course stickers)

<https://twitter.com/luisvicent/status/262315328116228096/photo/1>  
<https://twitter.com/drchuck/status/262423228717355009/photo/1>



**MOOC Business Model #5.**  
Enhanced Course Fee  
(same rate as other online courses)



**MOOC Business Model #6.**  
Option for University Credit  
(full price)



**October 29, 2012**  
**Antioch U. Will Offer MOOC's for Credit Through Coursera, Nick DeSantis, Chronicle of Higher Education**  
<http://chronicle.com/blogs/ticker/antioch-u-will-offer-moocs-for-credit-through-coursera/31252>

October 29, 2012 by Nick DeSantis Comments

**Antioch U. Will Offer MOOC's for Credit Through Coursera**

Antioch University announced on Monday that it had reached an agreement with the Silicon Valley start-up company Coursera to offer students college credit for MOOC's, the free online courses that have recently captured the attention of elite universities across the country. In a news release, the university, which has five campuses in four states, said its Los Angeles location would offer the Coursera courses "for less than the per-course cost of tuition and fees at either of the California public four-year university systems." The Los Angeles campus created a pilot program this fall in which its students could enroll in two Coursera courses created by the University of Pennsylvania; three additional courses will be offered this winter, and the university hopes to introduce an expanded program nationwide next year.




**MOOC Business Model #7.**  
**Company Sponsored**




**MOOC Business Model #8.**  
**Percent of First Year Salary**



**MOOC Business Model #9.**  
**Sell or Lease Courses**  
 (e.g., to Community Colleges)




**MOOC Business Model #10.**  
**Share Revenues**  
 (i.e., professors, university, companies)



**MOOC Business Model #11.**  
**Free Entryway Course**




**January 8, 2013**

**eCornell Offers a MOOC That Steers Students to a Paid Follow-Up, Katherine Mangan, Chronicle of Higher Education**

[http://chronicle.com/Article.aspx?cid=1415970&cid-at&utm\\_source=at&utm\\_medium=cn](http://chronicle.com/Article.aspx?cid=1415970&cid-at&utm_source=at&utm_medium=cn)

**eCornell Offers a MOOC That Steers Students to a Paid Follow-Up**

January 8, 2013, 1:00 am  
By Katherine Mangan

Cornell University's online growth is moving into MOOCs, with a free marketing course in its hospitality program starting on Tuesday. But the program will be designed to steer students toward a follow-up course for \$4,200 to get a professional certification.

The free online course, "Marketing the Hospitality Brand Through New Media: Social, Mobile, and Search," is being offered by eCornell. It's geared toward people working in sales, marketing, and financial positions in the hospitality industry, and is being taught by Robert J. Kowatsch and William Carroll, faculty members at Cornell's School of Hotel Administration.




**January 23, 2013**

**Academic Partnerships Launches MOOC2Degree Initiative, Press Release**

<http://www.mooc2degree.com/press.php#UP-uV-i7All>



**The New York Times**

**Public Universities to Offer Free Online Classes for Credit**

By TAMAR LEWIN  
Published: January 23, 2013

**MOOC Business Model #12.**

**Charge Fee for Student Data**

December 4, 2012

**Providers of Free MOOC's Now Charge Employers for Access to Student Data**

By Jeffrey R. Young

Providers of free online courses are officially in the headhunting business, bringing in revenue by selling to employers information about high-performing students who might be a good fit for open jobs.

On Tuesday, Coursera, which works with high-profile colleges to provide massive open online courses, or MOOC's, announced its employee-matching service, called Coursera Career.



**Reflect on the MOOC news now...what new news did you learn?**



**Mystery of MOOCs:**

**Part V. 20 MOOC Instructor Guidelines**

+

**2 Frameworks for Teaching Online**




**January 23, 2013**

**'Bill of Rights' Seeks to Protect Students' Interests as Online Learning Rapidly Expands, Steve Kolowich, Chronicle of Higher Education**

[http://chronicle.com/article/Bill-of-Rights-Seeks-to-1367837?id=at&utm\\_source=at&utm\\_medium=en](http://chronicle.com/article/Bill-of-Rights-Seeks-to-1367837?id=at&utm_source=at&utm_medium=en)

January 23, 2013

**'Bill of Rights' Seeks to Protect Students' Interests as Online Learning Rapidly Expands**

By Steve Kolowich

A dozen educators met last month in Palo Alto, Calif., to discuss the future of higher education. They had been convened at the epicenter of technological innovation in higher education by Sebastian Thrun, a pioneer of massive open online courses, and yet the task at hand had nothing to do with software or strategy. It had to do with citizenship.

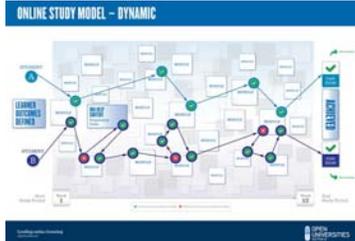
Sebastian Thrun, founder of Udacity and one of the signers of the draft document, hopes to see more disclosure from all types of education providers. "One of the questions that has arisen," he says, "is that if you can actually save money online, can you pass along those savings to the student?"

The Philadelphia Convention, it was not. But the 12 educators, many of them well known in online-education circles, did manage to draft a document that they hope will serve as a philosophical framework for protecting the interests of students as online education, propelled and complicated by the rise of MOOCs, hurtles into a new phase.



### MOOC Instructor Guide #1. Plan and Prepare

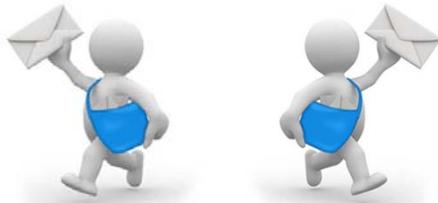
THE CONVERSATION



### MOOC Guide #2. Market the Course (especially to friends)



### MOOC Guide #3. Offer Multiple Types of Contact Info



### MOOC Guide #4. Get Help/Assistance



### MOOC Guide #5. Designate Feedback Providers and Tasks



### MOOC Guide #6. Offer Ample Feedback in Week One



### MOOC Guide #7. Use Peer, Machine, Volunteer, and Self-Assessment



### MOOC Guide #8. Gather Geographic Data



October 22, 2012  
Chuck Severance in Seoul  
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nHaPvqU4MrM>



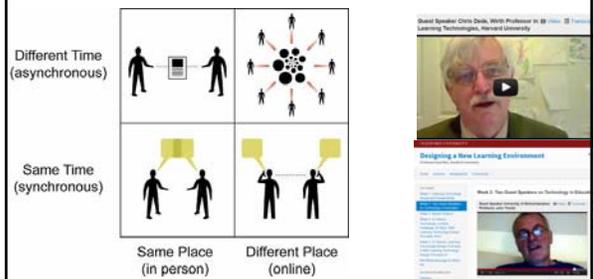
### MOOC Guide #9. Use a Warm and Friendly Tone



### MOOC Guide #10. Form Groups and Social Supports



### MOOC Guide #11. Combine Sync and Async Instruction



**Paul Kim, Stanford: Oct 28, 2012**  
 17,380 students. I haven't met f2f. I am shocked to see students from places where Internet is very limited. You will find students from even Zanzibar!!! Many teams are formed and they meet f2f in the region where they live.

<http://venture-lab.org/education/>

**MOOC Guide #12.**  
**Arrive Early for Sync Session**

**MOOC Guide #13.**  
**Allocate Ample Q&A Time During Sync Session**

*Questions and Answers*

**MOOC Guide #14.**  
**Share Resources**

**MOOC Guide #15.**  
**Personalize Where Possible!**

PERSONALIZE IT

**October 27, 2012**  
**Chuck Severance (U Michigan/Coursera) in Barcelona**

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JzNHvmSv8TI>

### MOOC Guide #16. Use Polling Questions

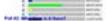
**Poll #1:**  
What is your biggest gain from this course?

- A. Online teaching strategies
- B. Online teaching models
- C. Useful resources and tools
- D. New friends and connections
- E. Self-confidence




**Poll #2:**  
What time is it there?

- A. Morning
- B. Lunch time
- C. Mid Afternoon
- D. Evening
- E. Late night or early morning




### MOOC Guide #17. Check Chat Window for Comments and Questions




### MOOC Guide #18. Reflect After Each Session (e.g., Top 3 Activity in Chat Window)



### MOOC Guide #19. Offer Weekly Recaps and Updates

Let's  
Recap

UPDATE

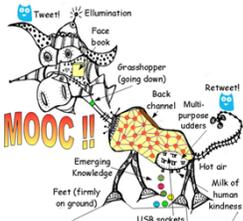


### MOOC Guide #20. Be Willing to Change Midstream



### Poll #4: Would you like to teach a MOOC?

A. Yes...  
B. No...



Gordon Lockhart, iBerry,  
<http://iBerry.com/>  
<http://gbt15.wordpress.com/2011/03/08/cck11-man-this-mooc-is-something-else/>

## Mystery of MOOCs: VI. Adding Some TEC-VARIETY (Motivation Online)

## Framework #1: TEC-VARIETY for Online Motivation and Retention

1. **Tone/Climate:** Psych Safety, Comfort, Belonging
2. **Encouragement, Feedback:** Responsive, Supports
3. **Curiosity:** Fun, Fantasy, Control
- ...
4. **Variety:** Novelty, Intrigue, Unknowns
5. **Autonomy:** Choice: Flexibility, Opportunities
6. **Relevance:** Meaningful, Authentic, Interesting
7. **Interactive:** Collaborative, Team-Based, Community
8. **Engagement:** Effort, Involvement, Excitement
9. **Tension:** Challenge, Dissonance, Controversy
10. **Yields Products:** Goal Driven, Products, Success, Ownership

### 1. Tone/Climate: A. Video Course Intros (examples from Northern Virginia Community College and Indiana University KD (online MBA) program)

Yun Yun Chow, Open U Malaysia, Making Art Lessons Come Alive with Web 2.0  
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BO9rqJD1GXo>

### 2. Encouragement, Feedback, etc.: A. Vocab Sushi (\$25 for 3 months)

<http://www.vocab sushi.com/>

### 3. Curiosity, Fun: A. Online Database Activities (e.g., WolframAlpha)

<http://www.wolframalpha.com/>

### 3. Curiosity, Fun: B. Dead Sea Scrolls

<http://www.deadseascrolls.org/>

### 4. Variety, Novelty, Fun, Fantasy:

#### A. Timers (Stopwatches, Countdown Timers, Stopwatch Bombs, etc.; <http://www.online-stopwatch.com/countdown-timer/>)

### 5. Autonomy, Choice:

#### A. Web Exploration Assignments

1. Complete Works of Charles Darwin Online: <http://darwin-online.org.uk/>
2. The Complete Works of William Shakespeare: <http://shakespeare.mit.edu/>
3. Edgar Allan Poe Society of Baltimore: <http://www.eapoe.org/>
4. Einstein Archives Online: <http://www.alberteinstein.info/>
5. Federal Resources for Educational Excellent project: <http://free.ed.gov/>
6. Global Text Project: <http://globaltext.org/>
7. iBerry (Open Courseware Directory): <http://iberry.com/>
8. Jane Austen: <http://www.janeausten.org/>
9. The Jane Goodall Institute: <http://www.jane-goodall.org/>
10. Timeless Hemmingway: <http://www.timelesshemmingway.com/>

### Poll #5:

#### Which of the first 5 motivational principles will you use the most?

- A. Tone/Climax
- B. Encouragement/Feedback
- C. Curiosity/Fun
- D. Variety/Novelty
- E. Autonomy/Choice/Flexibility

### 6. Relevance, Meaningfulness:

#### A. Online Cases (e.g., Mark Braun, IU)

### 6. Relevance, Meaningfulness:

#### B. Multimedia Glossaries

Ozgun Ozdemir: Multimedia Glossary in Shutterfly for R685, December 2012  
<http://r685glossary.shutterfly.com/>

### 7. Interactive, Collaborative:

#### A. Collaborative Video Annotations and Discussions (Craig Howard, IU)

<http://scholarworks.iu.edu/journals/index.php/ijdl/article/view/853/912>

**8. Engagement, Effort:**  
**A. Virtual Timelines (HyperHistory)**  
<http://simile.mit.edu/timeline/>  
<http://www.usatoday.com/tech/news/story/2011-09-22/steve-jobs-dies/50672498/1>

**8. Engagement, Effort: B. Arab spring: an interactive timeline of Middle East protests, The Guardian, Garry Blight, and Sheila Pulham, July 12, 2011**  
<http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/interactive/2011/mar/22/middle-east-protest-interactive-timeline>

**9. Tension, Challenge, etc.:**  
**A. Photo Festivals and Competitions**  
 (e.g., COFA at UNSW, Scrapblog, flickr, etc.)  
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=im7GQM9fzhc>

**10. Yields Products, Goals:**  
**A. Student YouTube Products**  
 Qi Li: r685 Gangnam Style, December 2012  
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7Gd379kxZAU&feature=youtu.be>  
 Miguel Lara (Web 2.0 FREEDOM): <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8cmCFW9iW8>

**10. Yields Products, Goals:**  
**B. Dan Record: Wikibook Chapter: Designing Online Courses that Speak to Today's Students**  
[http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Web\\_2.0\\_and\\_Emerging\\_Learning\\_Technologies/Gangnam\\_Style](http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Web_2.0_and_Emerging_Learning_Technologies/Gangnam_Style)  
[http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Web\\_2.0\\_and\\_Emerging\\_Learning\\_Technologies](http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Web_2.0_and_Emerging_Learning_Technologies)

<p><b>Part I: Foundations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overview and History of Background Information: Why is the Web 2.0? What does it mean?</li> <li>• Social Culture, Social, and Cultural Issues in the Web 2.0</li> <li>• Instructional Design and Learning Learning with the Web 2.0</li> <li>• Social and Instructional Design and Learning</li> <li>• Instructional Design and Learning with the Web 2.0 and Emerging Learning Technologies</li> <li>• Instructional Design and Learning with the Web 2.0 and Emerging Learning Technologies</li> </ul>	<p><b>Part II: Learning</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Social Construction of Learning</li> <li>• Learning Styles and Learning Centers</li> <li>• Web 2.0 Learning Styles</li> </ul>
<p><b>Part III: Instructional Design and Pedagogical Issues</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Instructional Design and Learning</li> <li>• Emerging Web 2.0 Learning Theory: Student-Centered Learning, Peer-to-Peer Learning, Instructional Design</li> <li>• Instructional Design and Learning Learning with the Web 2.0</li> <li>• Instructional Design and Learning Learning with the Web 2.0 and Emerging Learning Technologies</li> <li>• Instructional Design and Learning Learning with the Web 2.0 and Emerging Learning Technologies</li> </ul>	<p><b>Part IV: Environments and Tools</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learning 2.0: Social, Mobile, and Emerging Learning Tools</li> <li>• The Social Network and Social Media Environment</li> <li>• The Use of Emerging Instructional Systems, Instructional Tools, and Technologies in Online Social Learning, Higher Education, and Learning</li> <li>• The Role of Social Tools and Learning</li> </ul>
<p><b>Part V: Fostering Successful Learning with Personalized Learning Environments (PLE)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction of PLE</li> </ul>	<p><b>Part VI: The Future</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Emerging Learning in Personalized Learning</li> <li>• Technology Tools, Learning in Development and Beyond</li> <li>• The Future: Tools, Technology, and Learning in the Learning</li> </ul>

**10. Yields Products, Goals:**  
**C. I Done This, Milestone Planner, 43 Things**

### Poll #6:

**Which of the last 5 motivational principles will you use the most?**

- A. Relevance/Meaningfulness
- B. Engagement/Effort
- C. Interactive/Collab/Community
- D. Tension/Challenge/Dissonance
- E. Yielding Products/Goals



### Commitments:

**Stop and Share:**

Which principle(s) of TEC-VARIETY will you use?

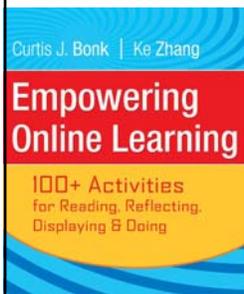
- T**one/Climate
- E**ncouragement, Feedback
- C**uriosity

- V**ariety
- A**utonomy
- R**elevance
- I**nteractive
- E**ngagement
- T**ension
- Y**ields Products



## Mystery of MOOCs:

### VII. R2D2





## The R2D2 Method

1. Read (Auditory and Verbal Learners)
2. Reflect (Reflective Learners)
3. Display (Visual Learners)
4. Do (Tactile, Kinesthetic, Exploratory Learners)



## 1. Auditory or Verbal Learners

- Auditory and verbal learners prefer words, spoken or written explanations.




## Read 1a. Reading from Open Access Journals (e.g., PLOS)







**Read 1b. Interactive Stories**  
 (e.g., Meograph  
<http://www.meograph.com/>)

**2. Reflective and Observational Learners**

- Reflective and observational learners prefer to reflect, observe, view, and watch learning; they make careful judgments and view things from different perspectives

**Reflect 2a. Cultural Blogs** (e.g., Dr. Kim Foreman, San Fran State University, Come and See Africa Blog;  
<http://comeandseeafrica.blogspot.com/>)

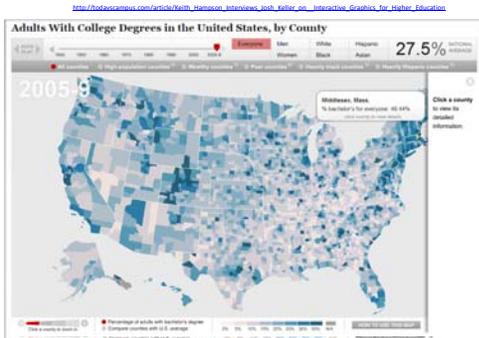
**Reflect 2b. Videos for clinical education**  
 (Sungkyunkwan University School of Medicine, [www.mededu.or.kr](http://www.mededu.or.kr))

**Reflect 2c. Discuss Videos**  
 (e.g., Grockit Answers and Vialogues;  
<https://vialogues.com/>)

**3. Visual Learners**

- Visual learners prefer diagrams, flowcharts, timelines, pictures, films, and demonstrations.

**Display 3a. Interactive Maps**  
(adults with college degrees by county, May 7, 2012)



**Display 3b. Wordle**

A Pedagogy of Abundance or a Pedagogy to Support Human Beings? Participant Support on Massive Open Online Courses, IRRODL, Kop, Fournier, & Sui Fai Mak, November 2011  
<http://www.irrodl.org/index.php/irrodl/article/view/1041/2025>



Figure 4. PLENK2010 Wordle.

**Display 3c. Segment Video Anchors**  
(e.g., TubeChop of V-PORTAL: Video Primers in an Online Repository of e-Teaching and Learning; “Wikibooks Hooray for Us”)  
<http://www.tubechop.com/watch/378752>



**4. Tactile/Kinesthetic Learners**

- Tactile/kinesthetic senses can be engaged in the learning process are role play, dramatization, cooperative games, simulations, creative movement and dance, multi-sensory activities, manipulatives and hands-on projects.



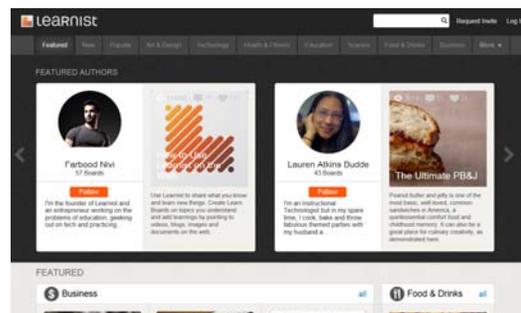
**Do 4a. Negotiate Meanings Online**  
(e.g.m MeetingWords: <http://meetingwords.com/>)

MeetingWords is a simple text editor for the web. Your text is saved on the web, and more than one person can edit the same document at the same time. Everybody's changes are instantly reflected on all screens. Work together on meeting notes, brainstorming sessions, homework, team programming and more!



**Do 4b. Student Expertise**  
(e.g., Learnist

<http://learni.st/category/featured#/category/featured>)



**Do 4c. Learning Planet: Interactive Glossary**  
 Umida Khikmatillaeva, Dec. 2011, P540  
<http://learningplanet.shutterfly.com/>

**Poll #7: What phase of the R2D2 Method will you use most?**

- A. Read (Auditory and Verbal Learners)
- B. Reflect (Reflective Learners)
- C. Display (Visual Learners)
- D. Do (Tactile, Kinesthetic, Exploratory Learners)

**Remember The TEC-VARIETY Model?**

**Tone/Climate**  
 Encouragement, Feedback  
 Curiosity

**Variety**  
 Autonomy  
 Relevance  
 Interactive  
 Engagement  
 Tension  
 Yields Products

**Poll #8:**  
 Do you feel "MOTIVATED" to try any of this out?

- A. Yes, both
- B. Yes, R2D2
- C. Yes, TEC-VARIETY
- D. Neither

**Stop and Share:**  
 Three Words from this session!

3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

**Any Questions?**  
 Try the TEC-VARIETY Model!  
 Try the R2D2 Model!

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Slides at: [TrainingShare.com](http://TrainingShare.com)  
 Papers: [PublicationShare.com](http://PublicationShare.com)  
 Book: <http://worldisopen.com/>  
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